

2.15	Load bearing stud walls	56
2.16	Timber temporary works	58
2.16.1	Formwork	58
2.16.2	Support work for excavations	63
2.17	References	65
3	Concrete elements	67
3.1	Structural design of concrete	67
3.2	Symbols	67
3.3	Design philosophy	69
3.3.1	Ultimate limit state	69
3.3.2	Serviceability limit state	70
3.3.3	Limit state basic design procedure	70
3.4	Safety factors	70
3.5	Loads	71
3.5.1	Characteristic loads	71
3.5.2	Partial safety factors for load	71
3.5.3	Ultimate design load	72
3.6	Material properties	73
3.6.1	Characteristic strength of materials	73
3.6.2	Partial safety factors for materials	74
3.6.3	Ultimate design strength of materials	75
3.7	Practical considerations for durability	75
3.7.1	Shape and bulk of concrete	76
3.7.2	Concrete cover to reinforcement	76
3.7.3	Fire resistance	78
3.8	Flexural members	78
3.9	Beams	79
3.9.1	Effective span of beams	79
3.9.2	Deep beams	79
3.9.3	Slender beams	80
3.9.4	Main reinforcement areas	80
3.9.5	Minimum spacing of reinforcement	81
3.9.6	Maximum spacing of reinforcement	81
3.9.7	Bending ULS	82
3.9.8	Cracking SLS	85
3.9.9	Deflection SLS	85
3.9.10	Shear ULS	94
3.9.11	Design summary for concrete beams	103
3.10	Slabs	103
3.10.1	Dimensional considerations	106
3.10.2	Reinforcement areas	106
3.10.3	Minimum spacing of reinforcement	107
3.10.4	Maximum spacing of reinforcement	107
3.10.5	Bending ULS	108
3.10.6	Cracking SLS	108
3.10.7	Deflection SLS	108
3.10.8	Shear ULS	108

3.11 Columns	113
3.11.1 Column cross-section	116
3.11.2 Main reinforcement areas	117
3.11.3 Minimum spacing of reinforcement	118
3.11.4 Maximum spacing of reinforcement	119
3.11.5 Lateral reinforcement	119
3.11.6 Compressive ULS	120
3.11.7 Shear ULS	126
3.11.8 Cracking SLS	126
3.11.9 Lateral deflection	126
3.11.10 Design summary for concrete columns	126
3.12 References	130
4 Masonry elements	131
4.1 Structural design of masonry	131
4.2 Symbols	131
4.3 Definitions	132
4.4 Materials	133
4.4.1 Bricks	133
4.4.2 Blocks	134
4.4.3 Mortar	135
4.4.4 Wall ties	136
4.4.5 Damp proof courses	136
4.5 Design philosophy	138
4.6 Safety factors	138
4.7 Loads	138
4.7.1 Characteristic loads	138
4.7.2 Partial safety factors for load	139
4.7.3 Ultimate design load	139
4.8 Material properties	139
4.8.1 Characteristic compressive strength of masonry units	140
4.8.2 Partial safety factors for materials	143
4.8.3 Ultimate compressive strength of masonry units	144
4.9 Factors influencing the load bearing capacity of masonry members	144
4.9.1 Slenderness ratio	145
4.9.2 Lateral support	145
4.9.3 Effective height	147
4.9.4 Effective length	147
4.9.5 Effective thickness	149
4.9.6 Capacity reduction factor for slenderness	150
4.10 Vertical load resistance	152
4.10.1 Design summary for a vertically loaded wall or column	153
4.11 Concentrated loads	161
4.12 References	161